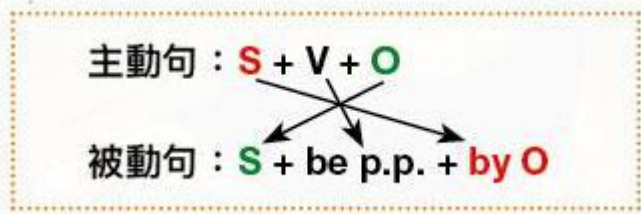


一. 被動式含義：

被動語態是指句子的主詞是動作的承受者。也就是說，被動語態是用來表示對「承受」某動作的人或物的關注，而不是關注「執行」某動作的人或物。

- ◇ 被動式的基本結構是：助動詞 be + 過去分詞(PP)
- ◇ 主動句轉換被動句



1. 當不知道執行動作者是誰，或是認為執行動作者不重要時，會使用被動語態。  
My bicycle was stolen.  
The book was translated into many languages.
2. 如果要強調的是動作的接受者，或動作本身，也用被動語態。  
Ten people were killed on the car accident this morning.  
All the cakes have been eaten.
3. 使用被動語態時，如果要強調是誰或哪一事物執行了這個動作，則要以介系詞 **by** 來表示。  
Our house was built by my father.  
The presentation will be done by Terry.
4. 被動語態常用在正式的書信和文件，科學報導或客觀的敘述。  
It is expected that the strike will begin in two days.  
The starving people will be given a week's supply of rice soon.
5. 有時候被動語態的敘述較婉轉和客氣。  
A mistake was made.  
The tables were not cleaned.

二. 被動式句型(搭配時態)：

|                       |                        |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 1)現在                  | 3)過去                   |
| S + is/are + pp       | S + was/were + pp      |
| 2)現在進行                | 4)現在完成                 |
| S + is/are being + pp | S + has/have been + pp |

例句：

1)現在

1. Butter is made from milk.
2. The office is cleaned every day.

2)現在進行

1. The door is being painted.
2. The office is being cleaned right now.

3)過去

1. My key was stolen last week.
2. This shirt was washed yesterday.

4)現在完成

1. My key has been stolen.
2. This shirt has been washed yesterday.

### 三. 直述句

|                       |                        |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 1)現在                  | 3)過去                   |
| S + is/are + pp       | S + was/were + pp      |
| 2)現在進行                | 4)現在完成                 |
| S + is/are being + pp | S + has/have been + pp |

完成句子：

1) stamps / sell / in a post office

---

2) the car / repair

---

3) three people / injure / in the accident

---

4) the trees / cut / down

---

### 四. 否定句

|                               |                                |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1)現在                          | 3)過去                           |
| S + is/are + not + pp         | S + was/were + not + pp        |
| 2)現在進行                        | 4)現在完成                         |
| S + is/are + not + being + pp | S + has/have + not + been + pp |

完成句子：

1) this word / not / use / very often

---

2) the cellphone / not / use / at the moment

---

3) I / not / wake up / by the noise

---

4) I / not / invite

---

### 五. 疑問句

|                  |                    |
|------------------|--------------------|
| 1)現在             | 3)過去               |
| is/are + S + pp? | was/were + S + pp? |

|                          |                           |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| 2)現在進行                   | 4)現在完成                    |
| is/are + S + being + pp? | has/have + S + been + pp? |

★回答★

|  |   |           |
|--|---|-----------|
| 簡答:  |   | 詳答:       |
| Yes, I am//was//have.                          | No, I'm not//wasn't//havn't.                            | Yes, 直述句. |
| Yes, He/ She /人名/單數主詞<br>Is//was//has.         | No, He/ She /人名/ 單數主詞<br>isn't//wasn't//hasn't.         |           |
| Yes, we/ you / they /複數主詞<br>are//were//have . | No, we/ you / they / 複數主詞<br>aren't //weren't//haven't. | No, 否定句.  |

包含疑問詞的疑問句

|                               |                                |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1)現在                          | 3)過去                           |
| Wh- + is/are + S + pp         | Wh- + was/were + S + pp        |
| 2)現在進行                        | 4)現在完成                         |
| Wh- + is/are + S + being + pp | Wh- + has/have + S + been + pp |

完成句子：

- How old are these houses? When \_\_\_\_\_(they/build)?
- A: \_\_\_\_\_(the computer/ use) at the moment?  
B:Yes, Kevin is using it.
- I've never seen these flowers before. What \_\_\_\_\_(they/call)?
- By whom \_\_\_\_\_(the washing machine/repair)yesterday afternoon?
- \_\_\_\_\_ (these rooms/ clean) every day?
- A: \_\_\_\_\_(the clothes/wash)?  
B:yes, I've washed them last night.

附件

為了方便記憶英文不規則動詞，英文動詞可以歸類為AAA、ABA、AAB、ABB、ABC等形式(依照原形、過去式、過去分詞排列)，各種變化請見下表：

(各種變化類型動詞依據字母順序排序，以ABB及ABC類型為最多)

AAA

| 原形        | 中文解釋   | 過去式       | 過去分詞      |
|-----------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| broadcast | 廣播     | broadcast | broadcast |
| burst     | 爆開;闖入  | burst     | burst     |
| cost      | 花費     | cost      | cost      |
| cut       | 切割;剪   | cut       | cut       |
| hit       | 打;擊    | hit       | hit       |
| hurt      | 傷害;使疼痛 | hurt      | hurt      |
| let       | 讓      | let       | let       |
| lose      | 輸;失去   | lost      | lost      |
| put       | 放置     | put       | put       |
| read      | 閱讀     | read      | read      |
| set       | 安放;沒入  | set       | set       |

AAB

| 原形   | 中文解釋  | 過去式  | 過去分詞   |
|------|-------|------|--------|
| beat | 擊敗;敲擊 | beat | beaten |

ABA

| 原形     | 中文解釋 | 過去式    | 過去分詞   |
|--------|------|--------|--------|
| become | 變成   | became | become |
| come   | 到來   | came   | come   |
| run    | 跑    | ran    | run    |

### ABB

| 原形         | 中文解釋     | 過去式        | 過去分詞       |
|------------|----------|------------|------------|
| bring      | 帶來       | brought    | brought    |
| build      | 建造;蓋     | built      | built      |
| buy        | 買        | bought     | bought     |
| catch      | 接(球);捕獲  | caught     | caught     |
| deal       | 處理;對付    | dealt      | dealt      |
| dig        | 挖掘       | dug        | dug        |
| feed       | 吃;餵養     | fed        | fed        |
| feel       | 感覺       | felt       | felt       |
| fight      | 打架;作戰    | fought     | fought     |
| find       | 找到       | found      | found      |
| get        | 得到;拿到    | got        | got        |
| hang       | 把...掛起;吊 | hung       | hung       |
| have       | 有        | had        | had        |
| hear       | 聽見       | heard      | heard      |
| hold       | 拿著       | held       | held       |
| keep       | 保留;保持    | kept       | kept       |
| lay        | 置放;產卵    | laid       | laid       |
| lead       | 引導       | led        | led        |
| leave      | 離開;丟下    | left       | left       |
| lend       | 出借       | lent       | lent       |
| make       | 製造;使得    | made       | made       |
| mean       | 意指       | meant      | meant      |
| meet       | 遇見       | met        | met        |
| pay        | 付錢       | paid       | paid       |
| say        | 說        | said       | said       |
| sell       | 賣        | sold       | sold       |
| send       | 寄發;送     | sent       | sent       |
| sit        | 坐        | sat        | sat        |
| sleep      | 睡覺       | slept      | slept      |
| slide      | 滑壘;滑動    | slid       | slid       |
| smell      | 聞        | smelt      | smelt      |
| spell      | 拼字       | spelt      | spelt      |
| spend      | 花費       | spent      | spent      |
| stand      | 站;堅持;面對  | stood      | stood      |
| swing      | 搖擺;揮動    | swung      | swung      |
| teach      | 教        | taught     | taught     |
| tell       | 告訴       | told       | told       |
| think      | 想        | thought    | thought    |
| understand | 了解       | understood | understood |

|     |    |     |     |
|-----|----|-----|-----|
| win | 贏得 | won | won |
|-----|----|-----|-----|

## ABC

| 原形           | 中文解釋    | 過去式          | 過去分詞      |
|--------------|---------|--------------|-----------|
| be/am/are/is | 是;要;有;在 | was/were/was | been      |
| bear         | 承受      | bore         | born      |
| begin        | 開始      | began        | begun     |
| bite         | 咬       | bit          | bitten    |
| blow         | 吹       | blew         | blown     |
| choose       | 選擇;挑選   | chose        | chosen    |
| do           | 做       | did          | done      |
| draw         | 畫;繪製;描寫 | drew         | drawn     |
| drink        | 喝       | drank        | drunk     |
| drive        | 開車      | drove        | driven    |
| eat          | 吃       | ate          | eaten     |
| fall         | 掉下      | fell         | fallen    |
| fly          | 飛       | flew         | flown     |
| forget       | 忘記      | forgot       | forgotten |
| forgive      | 原諒      | forgave      | forgiven  |
| give         | 給       | gave         | given     |
| grow         | 種植;成長   | grew         | grown     |
| hide         | 躲;隱藏    | hid          | hidden    |
| know         | 知道      | knew         | known     |
| lie          | 說謊;躺    | lay          | lain      |
| ride         | 騎;乘     | rode         | ridden    |
| ring         | 鳴;響     | rang         | rung      |
| rise         | 起身;升起   | rose         | risen     |
| see          | 看見      | saw          | seen      |
| shake        | 搖動;握    | shook        | shaken    |
| show         | 表演;顯示   | showed       | shown     |
| speak        | 說;講     | spoke        | spoken    |
| swim         | 游泳      | swam         | swum      |
| take         | 拿;帶;採用  | took         | taken     |
| throw        | 投;拋     | threw        | thrown    |
| wake         | 叫醒      | woke         | woken     |
| wear         | 穿著;磨損   | wore         | worn      |
| write        | 寫       | wrote        | written   |

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