

助動詞 (Do/Does/Did) 形成的現在式及過去式句型

❖ 重點及句型提示：

1. 本章介紹助動詞 Do/Does/Did。
2. 英文句中動詞為一般動詞時，形成否定句，於主詞後面加上〔助動詞+not〕，同時原來的動詞轉為原形。

(1) 現在式否定句，視主詞形式，於主詞後面加上 **do not(=don't)** 或 **does not(=doesn't)**，原來的動詞轉為原形。

例：a. I apologize (v. 道歉) to that man. → I **don't apologize** to that man.

b. Sherry answers (v. 回答) the question. → Sherry **doesn't answer** the question.

(2) 過去式否定句，視主詞形式，於主詞後面加上 **did not(=didn't)**，原來的動詞轉為原形。

例：a. I apologized to that man. → I **didn't apologize** to that man.

b. Sherry answered the question. → Sherry **didn't answer** the question.

主詞	現在式否定	過去式否定
I (我)	don't=do not	didn't=did not
You (你)		
We/You/They (我們/你們/他們)		
These/Those (這些/那些)	doesn't=does not	
He/She/it (他/她/它)		
This/ That (這/那)		

❖ 文法選擇

- () 1. Alice _____ earn (v. 賺取) a lot of money. She is not rich (a. 富有的).
- (A) do (B) does (C) don't (D) doesn't
- () 2. Sue _____ come to school today. What happened (v. 發生) to her?
- (A) doesn't (B) don't (C) did (D) didn't
- () 3. John _____ love that girl whose name is Alice.
- (A) doesn't (B) don't (C) did (D) didn't
- () 4. They are not friends anymore. They _____ say hello (v. 打招呼) to each other.
- (A) doesn't (B) don't (C) did (D) didn't
- () 5. I _____ _____ the answer (n. 回答). Do you?
- (A) doesn't knows (B) don't know (C) did knows (D) didn't know

3. 英文句中動詞為一般動詞時，形成疑問句，視主詞形式，於句首加上助動詞，同時原來的動詞轉為原形。

(1) 形成現在式疑問句時，視主詞形式，於句首加 Do 或 Does，原來的動詞轉為原形。

例：a. I appreciate (v. 感謝) Cindy's help. → Do you **appreciate** Cindy's help?

b. Sherry argues (v. 爭論) with that man. → Does Sherry **argue** with that man?

c. She doesn't study very hard at the cram school. → Does she study very hard at the cram school?

(2) 形成過去式疑問句時，視主詞形式，於句首加上 Did，原來的動詞轉為原形。

例：a. I appreciated Cindy's help. → Did you **appreciate** Cindy's help?

b. Sherry argued with that man. → Did Sherry **argue** with that man?

c. He received (v. 收到) the letter this morning. → Did you **receive** the letter?

主詞	現在式疑問	過去式疑問
I (我)	Do...?	Did...?
You (你)		
We/You/They (我們/你們/他們) These/Those (這些/那些)		
He/She/it (他/她/它) This/ That (這/那)	Does...?	

❖ 文法選擇

() 1. A: _____ you have an important test (n. 重要的考試) tomorrow? B: No, I don't.

(A) Are (B) Do (C) Will (D) Can

() 2. A: _____ Sherry drink instant (adj. 即溶的) coffee every morning?

B: No, she doesn't drink coffee.

(A) Is (B) Will (C) Does (D) Can

() 3. A: Does Allen _____ lemon juice (n. 檸檬汁)? B: No, he never likes it.

(A) like (B) likes (C) is liking (D) to like

() 4. A: _____ Mr. and Mrs. Chen like animals (n. 動物)? B: I think so.

(A) Do (B) Are (C) Aren't (D) Is

() 5. A: Do you have any sisters? B: No, _____

(A) I have not. (B) I don't. (C) I am not. (D) I don't have.

() 6. A: Does Amelia _____ English (n. 英文)? B: No, she teaches math (n. 數學).

(A) teaches (B) to teach (C) teach (D) teaching

() 7. _____ John and Allen do homework (n. 功課) together? B: Yes, they _____.

(A) Do; do (B) Does; does (C) Are; are (D) Are; do

4. 英文句中動詞為一般動詞時，形成否定疑問句，於句首加〔助動詞+not〕，同時原來的動詞轉為原形，有「難道不...」的意思。否定疑問句的回答，如果後面的回答為肯定，則回答用Yes，反之亦然。

例：(1) A: Don't you apologize to that girl? (你難道不向那個女孩道歉嗎?)

B: No, I don't apologize. (不，我不道歉。)

(2) A: Didn't she say hello to you? (她難道沒有跟你打招呼嗎?)

B: Yes, she did. (是的，她有。)

❖ 文法選擇

() 1. A: _____ those people welcome (v. 歡迎) you? B: Yes, they do.

(A) Do (B) Does (C) Are (D) Aren't

() 2. A: That singer is so great. Don't you just love her? B: Yes, I _____.

(A) do (B) don't (C) are (D) aren't

() 3. A: Does Lisa love Jazz music (n. 爵士樂)? B: No, she _____.

(A) do (B) does (C) doesn't (D) don't

() 4. I called you last night, but you _____ not home.

(A) are (B) don't (C) were (D) doesn't

() 5. Jenny didn't _____ a great time this summer in Japan.

(A) have (B) has (C) be (D) was

() 6. A: Alex _____ wear (v. 穿著) jeans (n. 牛仔褲) today. B: Then what did he wear?

(A) didn't (B) doesn't (C) wasn't (D) isn't

() 7. A: _____ you happy every weekend (n. 週末)? B: Yes, I am.

(A) Don't (B) Aren't (C) Do (D) Didn't

() 8. Michael _____ any plan on Wednesday. Why don't we have a meal (n. 餐點) with him?

(A) don't have (B) doesn't have (C) don't has (D) doesn't has

() 9. Susan _____ dinner last night because she didn't bring her wallet (n. 皮夾) out.

(A) don't have (B) doesn't have (C) didn't has (D) doesn't has

() 10. Kelly and Lisa _____ naughty (a. 頑皮的) girls when they _____ little.

(A) are (B) were (C) was (D) is

• 單句寫作 I：句子改寫

請依題目中之提示，將原句改寫成指定型式，並將改成的句子完整地寫在答案紙上（包括提示中的文字及標點符號）

1. Yes, it was rainy all weekend (n. 週末). (造原問句)

→ _____?

2. Yes, they are. They are twin sisters. (造原問句)

→ _____?

3. No, there wasn't. There wasn't any mail (n. 信件) for you. (造原問句)

→ _____?

4. Yes, I was at home alone (a. 獨自一人) last night. (造原問句)

→ _____?

5. Yes, they were not only partners but also good friends. (造原問句)

→ _____?

6. No, we weren't late (a.遲到的) for school (n.學校) this morning. (造原問句)

→ _____?

7. Yes, Alex was on vacation (n.假期) last week. (造原問句)

→ _____?

❖ 單句寫作 II：句子重組

請依題目之提示，將下述句子重組，完整地寫在答案紙上（包括提示中的文字及標點符號）

8. Everyone (pron.每個人) /excited/to know/not/we won./was

_____?

9. Isn't/from/Korea (n.韓國) ?/this bag

_____?

10. No, there were/many people/yesterday./not/there

_____?

11. John/before,/but/he is/a famous (a.有名的) person/now./was nobody (n.不起眼的人)

_____?

12. Was/English/your favorite/subject?

_____?

本章英檢單字總整理

1. <u>apologize</u> (v. 道歉)	13. <u>lemon juice</u> (n.檸檬汁)
2. <u>answer</u> (v. 回答)	14. <u>animals</u> (n.動物)
3. <u>earn</u> (v. 賺取)	15. <u>English</u> (n.英文)
4. <u>rich</u> (a. 富有的)	16. <u>math</u> (n.數學)
5. <u>happened</u> (v. 發生)	17. <u>homework</u> (n.功課)
6. <u>say hello</u> (v. 打招呼)	18. _____
7. <u>answer</u> (n. 回答)	
8. <u>appreciate</u> (v. 感謝)	
9. <u>argue</u> (v. 爭論)	
10. <u>receive</u> (v. 收到)	

11. important test (n. 重要的考試)

12. instant (adj. 即溶的)

- () 1. A: _____ those people welcome (v. 歡迎) you? B: Yes, they do.
(A) Do (B) Does (C) Are (D) Aren't
- () 2. A: That singer is so great. Don't you just love her? B: Yes, I _____.
(A) do (B) don't (C) are (D) aren't
- () 3. A: Does Lisa love Jazz music (n. 爵士樂)? B: No, she _____.
(A) do (B) does (C) doesn't (D) don't
- () 4. I called you last night, but you _____ not home.
(A) are (B) don't (C) were (D) doesn't
- () 5. Jenny didn't _____ a great time this summer in Japan.
(A) have (B) has (C) be (D) was
- () 6. A: Alex _____ wear (v. 穿著) jeans (n. 牛仔褲) today. B: Then what did he wear?
(A) didn't (B) doesn't (C) wasn't (D) isn't
- () 7. A: _____ you happy every weekend (n. 週末)? B: Yes, I am.
(A) Don't (B) Aren't (C) Do (D) Didn't



1. police officer (n. 警察)
2. alone. (a. 獨自一人的)
3. nice (a. 善良的)
4. desperate (a. 絕望的)
5. scared (a. 害怕的)
6. wild animal (a. 野生動物)
7. factory (n. 工廠)
8. lazy (a. 懶惰的)
9. thirsty (a. 渴的)
10. textbooks (n. 課本)
11. safe (adj. 安全的)
12. famous dancer (n. 有名的舞者)
13. rainy (adj. 下雨的)
14. happy (a. 開心的)
15. yesterday (adv. 昨天)
16. waiter (n. 服務生)
17. little (a. 小的)
18. week (n. 禮拜)
19. hammer (n. 鐵鎚)
20. belong (v. 屬於)
21. behind (a. 在後面的)